



## Profile of Parallel Enrollment Program (PEP) Students Spring 2003 to Spring 2007

August 2007

### **Background**

Parallel Enrolled Program (PEP) students are students who are concurrently enrolled in high school and college. PEP students usually attend regular high school for part of the day and spend another part taking classes at CCBC. Students enroll in credit college courses based on individual needs. Periodically selected CCBC courses are taught by CCBC faculty to a group of high school students at the high school facility. This brief addresses the following questions regarding CCBC's PEP population:

- Who are CCBC's PEP students?
- Is PEP enrollment increasing or decreasing?
- Which high schools do PEP students attend?
- At which CCBC campuses do PEP students take courses?
- What types of courses do PEP students enroll in and how many courses do PEP students take?
- How many PEP students return to CCBC as a first-time college student following high school graduation?

This brief provides PEP student trend data for the last five years while focusing on a comparison of the Spring 2006 profile to the Spring 2007 profile. Table 1 provides a profile of PEP students enrolled during the Spring 2003 to Spring 2007 terms. Tables 2-3c display the high schools the Spring 2007 PEP students attend and Table 4 provides information regarding the types of courses PEP students enrolled in this past Spring. Data highlights are listed below most tables. *(Please note: retention data is focused on previous terms due to availability of data at time of report.)*

### **Data Highlights**

#### Spring 2007 PEP Student Profile (Table 1)

- 709 PEP students enrolled in courses at CCBC during the Spring 2007 term
- The gender distribution of the PEP population is similar to the overall credit student population at CCBC during the Spring 2007 term; females comprise the majority of the student population in the total credit student population and in the PEP student population.
- The number of high school minority students enrolled in the PEP program increased at a greater rate from the previous year than did the number of minority students enrolling in credit courses at CCBC overall in the Spring 2007 term.
- 86% percent of PEP students were High School Seniors in Spring 2007
- The cumulative GPA at CCBC was between 3-3.9 for 34% of the PEP students. Twenty-one (21%) percent of students earned a GPA between 2-2.9 and sixteen percent (16%) of PEP students earned a cumulative GPA of 4.0. Nineteen percent (19%) of student earned no cumulative academic credits in Spring 2007.
- English 101, Computer Information Systems 101, and Speech 101 were the three highest enrolled courses for PEP students in Spring 2007 (Table 4).
- Most PEP students enrolled in one course; 13% of PEP students enrolled in more than two courses.

#### Spring 2007 Trend Data (Table 2)

- While CCBC experienced a decrease in overall student enrollment in the Spring 2007 term (-2%); the PEP program also experienced a decrease in the number of students enrolled in Spring 2007 as compared to Spring 2006 (-3%); a loss of 20 students.
- Female students decreased by 6%, while male students increased by 3% from Spring 2006 to Spring 2007.
- The number of minority students enrolled in PEP increased over the past year; notably the number of Asian students increased by 29% in Spring 2007 as compared to the prior year (a gain of 6 students).
- The number of students attempting between 6 and 12 credits increased over the past year (+18%).

Spring 2007 High School Highlights (Table 3a-3c)

- The largest group of high school students enrolled as PEP students in Spring 2007 were Home Schooled students (73 students) while the following three high schools contributed the highest number of PEP students in Spring 2007: Catonsville (61), Franklin (43), and Dundalk (42).
- New Town, Randallstown, Milford Mill, and Hereford High Schools more than doubled the number of PEP students enrolled at CCBC from Spring 2006 to Spring 2007.
- Environmental Science courses were not offered on site at Owings Mills or Sparrows Point High Schools in Spring 2007 as in prior years which may contribute to the decrease in PEP students from these two high schools.
- Catonsville Campus (n=295) enrolled a higher number of PEP students than Dundalk (n=145) and Essex (n=269) campuses in Spring 2007; all three campuses experienced a decrease in PEP enrollment in Spring 2007.

PEP Student Retention

- 43% of all high school students participating in the PEP program at CCBC in Spring 2006 returned to CCBC in Fall 2006 as a PEP student or as a first-time college student
- 42% of high school seniors enrolled as PEP students in Spring 2006 returned as first-time college students at CCBC in the Fall 2006 term
- Home Schooled students, Perry Hall, and Sparrows Point High Schools provided the largest number of high school graduates returning as first-time college students following their PEP participation in the Spring 2006 term.
- 61% of PEP students returning as first-time college students in the Fall 2006 term declared a major in a career program or as personal enrichment; 39% of these students majored in a transfer program
- 52% of high school juniors enrolled as PEP students in Spring 2006 enrolled in the CCBC PEP program in the Fall 2006 term

Table 1

**CCBC PEP Student Characteristics  
Spring 2003-2007**

Characteristics	Spring 2000	Spring 2001	Spring 2002	Spring 2003	Spring 2004	Spring 2005	Spring 2006	Spring 2007		One Year Change	
								#	%	#	%
<b>Total Students</b>	315	444	628	551	520	707	729	709	100%	-20	-3%
<b>Gender</b>											
Female	196	276	380	360	300	408	435	408	58%	-27	-6%
Male	117	165	244	186	216	290	285	294	41%	9	3%
Unknown	2	3	4	5	4	9	9	7	1%	-2	-22%
<b>Ethnicity</b>											
African-American	50	70	80	92	76	122	119	128	18%	9	8%
Asian	9	20	22	13	12	23	21	27	4%	6	29%
Hispanic	2	4	5	7	5	8	12	13	2%	1	8%
Native American	1	2	1	5	3	3	1	2	0%	1	100%
White	245	327	495	407	387	518	554	513	72%	-41	-7%
Other/Unknown	8	21	25	27	37	33	22	26	4%	4	18%
<b>Credits Attempted</b>											
0-3	208	217	369	291	268	334	344	379	53%	35	10%
>3≤6	60	144	158	150	157	223	246	191	27%	-55	-22%
>6≤9	27	53	62	79	54	93	77	86	12%	9	12%
>9≤12	16	20	24	19	26	40	35	41	6%	6	17%
>12	4	10	15	12	15	17	27	12	2%	-15	-56%
<b>HS Year Status</b>											
<i>Freshman</i>	0	2	0	0	0						
<i>Sophomore</i>	4	5	5	1	2						
<i>Junior</i>	62	89	117	97	59	128	82	96	14%	14	17%
<i>Senior</i>	205	302	475	413	452	579	647	613	86%	-34	-5%
<i>Unknown</i>	44	46	31	40	7	0	0	0	0%	0	
<b>Cumulative GPA</b>											
0.1-1.9	24	37	45	52	53	52	57	68	10%	11	19%
2-2.9	73	93	98	93	105	157	158	147	21%	-11	-7%
3-3.9	91	150	219	177	179	269	263	242	34%	-21	-8%
4	76	97	161	125	85	158	149	114	16%	-35	-23%
<i>No Cumulative Credits</i>											
51	51	66	105	97	54	67	84	138	19%	54	64%
<i>Unknown</i>	0	1	0	7	44	4	18	0	0%	-18	-100%
<b>Retention Rate Spring to Fall</b>								need Fall 07 data		need Fall 07 data	
	35%	41%	41%	40%	32%	42%	43%				

Table 2

**CCBC PEP Students Enrollment By High School  
Spring 2006 & Spring 2007**

<b>High School</b>	<b>Spring 2006</b>	<b>Spring 2007</b>	<b>1 Year Change</b>
Catonsville High School	38	61	23
Hereford High School	16	34	18
Home School	62	73	11
Eastern Tech	19	30	11
Parkville High School	17	28	11
Randallstown High School	6	15	9
Unknown Maryland HS	5	14	9
New Town High School	1	9	8
Archbishop Curley High School	17	24	7
Milford Mill Academy	5	12	7
Bais Yaakov School for Girls	9	14	5
Churchville Christian School		3	3
Dulaney High School	21	23	2
Western School of Technology	21	23	2
Woodlawn High School	10	12	2
Chesapeake High School	8	10	2
Seton Keough High School		2	2
Mount St. Joseph High School	2	3	1
Patterson High School	1	2	1
Baltimore Polytech Institute		1	1
Calvert Hall College High School		1	1
Cardinal Gibbons School		1	1
Chapelgate Christian Academy		1	1
Dundalk Christian Academy		1	1
Grace Bible Baptist School		1	1
Mark of Excellence Christian Academy		1	1
Old Mill Senior High School		1	1
Southwestern Sr. High School		1	1
Unknown Maryland Private HS		1	1
Unknown Maryland Public HS		1	1
Yeshiva HS of Greater Washington		1	1
Patapsco High School	30	30	0
Loch Raven High School	15	15	0
Our Lady of Mount Carmel H.S.	12	12	0
Carver Center for Arts and Tech	2	2	0
Baltimore Lutheran High School	1	1	0
Greater Grace Christian Academy	1	1	0
Hammond High School	1	1	0
Mount DeSales Academy	1	1	0
Western High School-Balt.	1	1	0
Baltimore City College			0
Catholic High School Baltimore			0
Central Senior High School			0
Edmondson Westside High School			0
Friends School of Baltimore			0
Harford Christian School			0
Highland View Academy			0
James Run Christian Academy			0
Laurence G. Paquin Jr-Sr H.S.			0

<b>High School</b>	<b>Spring 2006</b>	<b>Spring 2007</b>	<b>1 Year Change</b>
Loyola Blakefield			0
North County High School			0
Rising Sun High School			0
St. Pauls School for Boys			0
Wilde Lake High School			0
Hannah More Center	4	3	-1
Mount Hebron High School	2	1	-1
Out of State High School	2	1	-1
Bel Air Senior High School	1		-1
Boys Latin School of Maryland	1		-1
Covenant Community Church School	1		-1
Dundalk Evening High School	1		-1
Edgewood Senior High School	1		-1
Fallston High School	1		-1
Francis M. Wood Sr. High School	1		-1
Harford Technical High School	1		-1
Howard High School	1		-1
Institute of Notre Dame	1		-1
Joppatowne Senior High School	1		-1
Mercy High School	1		-1
Notre Dame Preparatory School	1		-1
Oakland Mills High School	1		-1
Rockville High School	1		-1
Severna Park Senior High School	1		-1
Thurgood Marshall HS	1		-1
Towson Catholic High School	1		-1
Arlington Baptist School	2		-2
Baltimore School for the Arts	2		-2
Harbor City Learning Center	2		-2
Unknown Foregin High School	2		-2
Kenwood High School	17	14	-3
Beth Tfiloh Community High School	3		-3
The Learning Community	3		-3
Pikesville High School	22	18	-4
Lansdowne High School	10	5	-5
Franklin High School	49	43	-6
Dundalk High School	48	42	-6
Towson High School	19	13	-6
Mt. Zion Bapt. Christian School	14	8	-6
Unknown High School	16	7	-9
Overlea High School	14	5	-9
Perry Hall High School	49	37	-12
Sparrows Point High School	68	38	-30
Owings Mills High School	41	6	-35
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>-20</b>

\* sorted by 1 year change

Table 3a

**CCBC PEP Enrollment By Campus and High School  
Spring 2003-2007**

**Catonsville Campus**

<b>High School</b>	<b>Spring 2003</b>	<b>Spring 2004</b>	<b>Spring 2005</b>	<b>Spring 2006</b>	<b>Spring 2007</b>
Arlington Baptist School	2		2	2	
Bais Yaakov School for Girls			1		
Baltimore City College			1		
Baltimore Lutheran High School	1				
Baltimore Polytech Institute			1		
Beth Tfiloh Community High School			2	3	
Boys Latin School of Maryland					
Bryn Mawr School	1				
Carver Center for Arts and Tech		1	1	2	2
Carver Voc-Tech High School	1				
Catonsville High School	40	34	36	37	61
Central Senior High School			1		
Chapelgate Christian Academy		1			1
Chesapeake High School			1		1
Churchville Christian School	2		1		1
Covenant Community Church School				1	
Dulaney High School	2		3	6	5
Dundalk High School			1		
Eastern Tech		2		2	
Edmondson Westside High School			1		
Fallston High School				1	
Francis M. Wood Sr. High School				1	
Franklin High School	16	15	44	48	43
Friends School of Baltimore			1		
Good Shepherd School					
Grace Bible Baptist School	1				1
Gwynn Park High School					
Hammond High School				1	1
Hannah More Center		3	2	3	3
Harbor City Learning Center	1	1		2	
Hereford High School	1	3	2	2	11
Highland View Academy			1		
Home & Hospital					
Home School	15	19	29	29	37
Howard High School		1		1	
Institute of Notre Dame				1	
Joppatowne Senior High School			1		
Kenwood High School					
Lansdowne High School	10	3	4	10	5
Liberty High School	2	1			
Loch Raven High School					
Loyola Blakefield					
Mark of Excellence Chrstn Acad		2			1
Maryland G.E.D.					
Maryvale Preparatory School	1				

High School	Spring 2003	Spring 2004	Spring 2005	Spring 2006	Spring 2007
Milford Mill Academy	2	10	6	5	12
Mount DeSales Academy				1	1
Mount Hebron High School				2	1
Mount St. Joseph High School		1	1	2	3
New Town High School			1	1	9
Oakland Mills High School			1	1	
Old Mill Senior High School					1
Out of State High School			3	1	1
Overlea High School		1			
Owings Mills High School	53	49	78	40	6
Park School of Baltimore	1				
Parkville High School			1		
Patapsco High School		1		1	1
Paul L. Dunbar High School					
Pikesville High School	13	13	25	18	18
Randallstown High School	13	8	12	6	15
Rising Sun High School		1			
Saint Francis-Charles A. Hall					
Seton Keough High School					2
Southwestern Sr. High School					1
Takoma Academy	1				
The Learning Community			2	2	
Towson High School	2	2	2	1	
Unknown Foregin High School				1	
Unknown High School	10	6	10	15	7
Unknown Maryland HS		3	1	4	7
Valley Academy					
Western High School-Balt.	2	2	2	1	1
Western School of Technology	43	53	14	21	23
Westminster High School					
Wilde Lake High School			1		
Woodlawn High School	24	7	8	10	12
Yeshiva H.S. of Grter Washington	1				1
(blank)	2	2			
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>295</b>

### Catonsville Highlights

- In Spring 2007, most of the CCBC Catonsville PEP students attended Catonsville High School (61 students)
- The Catonsville Campus experienced an increase of 5 or more students enrolling in the PEP program as compared to Spring 2006 from various high schools: Catonsville (+24), Hereford (+9), Home School (+8), Milford Mill (+7), New Town (+8), and Randallstown High School (+9)
- The number of students enrolling in PEP at the Catonsville Campus from Owings Mills High School decreased notably from Spring 2006 to Spring 2007 (-34); overall in Spring 2007 the Catonsville Campus experienced a 4% decrease in PEP students as compared to the prior year

Table 3b

**CCBC PEP Enrollment By Campus and High School  
Spring 2003-2007**

<b>Dundalk Campus</b>					
<b>High School</b>	<b>Spring 2003</b>	<b>Spring 2004</b>	<b>Spring 2005</b>	<b>Spring 2006</b>	<b>Spring 2007</b>
Bais Yaakov School for Girls				9	14
Baptist Christian School	1	2			
Bel Air Senior High School				1	
Cardinal Gibbons School					
Chesapeake High School	5		2	1	1
Dulaney High School					1
Dundalk Christian Academy					1
Dundalk High School	53	43	55	47	42
Eastern Tech					1
Franklin High School				1	
Hereford High School					1
Home School	5	3	2	4	3
Kenwood High School	3	2	4	5	3
Lansdowne High School	1				
Loch Raven High School		1			
Maryland GED					
Our Lady of Mt. Carmel H.S.	2	26	9	11	11
Our Lady of Pompei High School		2			
Overlea High School	1	1	1	1	1
Parkville High School	1				
Patapsco High School	21	19	23	22	24
Patterson High School	1	2		1	2
Perry Hall High School	1				
Severna Park Senior High School				1	
Sparrows Point High School	63	36	56	67	37
Towson Catholic High School					
Towson High School					
Unknown High School				1	
Unknown Maryland HS	8	1	1	1	2
Unknown Private Maryland HS	1	1			
Unknown Public Maryland HS					1
(blank)	1				
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>145</b>

**Dundalk Highlights**

- The majority of Dundalk Campus PEP students attended Dundalk High School (42 students) in Spring 2007
- Sparrows Point High School students comprised the second largest group of PEP students at CCBC Dundalk (37 students) however this reflects a 45% decrease as compared to Spring 2006
- Overall, there was a 16% decrease in the number of PEP students enrolled at CCBC Dundalk from Spring 2006 to Spring 2007

Table 3c

**CCBC PEP Enrollment By Campus and High School  
Spring 2003-2007**

**Essex Campus**

High School	Spring 2003	Spring 2004	Spring 2005	Spring 2006	Spring 2007
Abundant Life Christian Academy					
Archbishop Curley High School		1	24	17	24
Baltimore Lutheran High School	1	1	3	1	1
Baltimore Polytechnic Institute		1			1
Baltimore School for the Arts				2	
Boys Latin School of Maryland			1	1	
Bryn Mawr School					
Calvert Hall College High School					1
Cardinal Gibbons School					1
Carver Center for Arts and Tec	2	1			
Carver Voc-Tech High School		1			
Catholic High School Baltimore	1		1		
Catonsville High School			1	1	
Chesapeake High School	8	8	8	7	8
Chesapeake Senior High School		1			
Churchville Christian School					2
Dulaney High School	5	3	7	15	17
Dundalk Evening High School				1	
Dundalk High School				1	
Eastern Tech	20	7	16	17	29
Edgewood Senior High School				1	
Evangel Christian Academy					
Fallston High School			1		
Greater Grace Christian Academy				1	1
Hannah More Center				1	
Harbor City Learning Center			1		
Harford Christian School			1		
Harford Technical High School				1	
Hereford High School	2	5	10	14	22
Home School	8	17	20	29	33
Institute of Notre Dame					
James Run Christian Academy			1		
John Carroll School	1				
Joppatowne Senior High School			1	1	
Kenwood High School	8	8	21	12	11
Laurence G. Paquin Jr-Sr. High School			1		
Loch Raven High School	2	5	18	15	15
Loyola Blakefield			1		
Maryland G.E.D.					
Mercy High School				1	
Mt. Zion Bapt. Christian School			7	14	8
North County High School			1		
Northern High School-Balt	1				
Notre Dame Preparatory School				1	
Our Lady of Mt. Carmel H.S.	2	2	2	1	1

<b>High School</b>	<b>Spring 2003</b>	<b>Spring 2004</b>	<b>Spring 2005</b>	<b>Spring 2006</b>	<b>Spring 2007</b>
Out of State High School		1	6	1	
Overlea High School	1	8	11	13	4
Owings Mills High School				1	
Parkville High School	6	6	18	17	28
Patapsco High School	7	3	6	7	5
Perry Hall Christian School	1	1			
Perry Hall High School	15	28	36	49	37
Pikesville High School	1		3	4	
Rising Sun High School		1	1		
Rockville High School				1	
Seton Keough High School		1			
Sparrows Point High School	1			1	1
St. Pauls School for Boys		1	1		
Stephen Decatur High School					
The Learning Community	1		1	1	
Thurgood Marshall High School				1	13
Towson Catholic High School				1	
Towson High School	4	16	13	18	
Unknown Foregin High School				1	
Unknown High School		2	1		
Unknown Maryland HS	4	6	4		5
Unknown Private Maryland HS	1	1	1		1
Walkersville Chrstn Family School					
Woodlawn High School			1		
(blank)	17				
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>269</b>

### Essex Highlights

- The largest portion of PEP students on the Essex campus were from Perry Hall High School (37 students); this reflects a 24% decrease from Spring 2006
- The Essex Campus experienced an increase of 5 or more students enrolling in the PEP program as compared to Spring 2006 from various high schools: Archbishop Curley (+7), Eastern Tech (+12), Hereford (+8), and Parkville (+11)
- CCBC Essex experienced a slight decrease in the number of PEP students from Spring 2006 to Spring 2007 (-1%)

Table 4

**Enrollment by Course  
PEP Students Spring 2007**

Course	Enrollment	Course	Enrollment	Course	Enrollment	Course	Enrollment
ENGL 101	115	ACCT 101	3	AUTO 141	1	HIST 193	1
CINS 101	66	ANTH 101	3	BIOL 108	1	HLTH 111	1
SPCM 101	61	ARTS 140	3	BIOL 220	1	HLTH 132	1
MATH 083	56	BIOL 109	3	BIOL 230	1	HLTH 199	1
HLTH 101	54	HIST 112	3	CADD 202	1	INTR 102	1
ENGL 102	52	HIST 116	3	CGVC 252	1	MATH 131	1
SDEV 101	51	MATH 251	3	CHEM 202	1	MATH 243	1
PSYC 101	44	MUSA 110	3	CHEM 203	1	MATH 253	1
RDNG 052	36	MUSC 141	3	CINS 130	1	MNGT 201	1
ENGL 052	35	PSYC 111	3	CINS 132	1	MULT 110	1
MATH 082	34	ARTS 121	2	CINS 141	1	MUSA 102	1
SOCL 101	34	ASTM 101	2	CINS 142	1	MUSA 111	1
PHIL 101	23	BIOL 100	2	CINS 155	1	MUSA 130	1
FLSP 101	22	BIOL 107	2	CINS 225	1	MUSA 161	1
MNGT 101	22	CGVC 102	2	CINS 232	1	OFAD 102	1
MATH 165	18	CHEM 107	2	CRJU 101	1	PEAQ 143	1
CHEM 121	17	CHEM 123	2	CRJU 114	1	PEIA 131	1
MATH 081	16	CHEM 124	2	CRJU 223	1	PEIA 144	1
CHEM 122	14	CINS 120	2	DANC 108	1	PELF 102	1
MATH 163	14	DANC 120	2	DANC 114	1	PELF 115	1
RDNG 051	13	ENGL 051	2	DANC 115	1	PHIL 131	1
PEAQ 112	11	ENGL 115	2	DANC 116	1	PHIL 265	1
ARTS 110	10	FLFR 101	2	DANC 118	1	PHYS 100	1
BIOL 110	9	FLSP 202	2	DANC 121	1	PHYS 101	1
FLSP 102	9	MATH 252	2	DANC 150	1	PHYS 105	1
MATH 135	9	MCOM 111	2	DCOM 101	1	PHYS 151	1
MATH 153	9	MNGT 140	2	DEMT 101	1	PHYS 251	1
ARTS 100	8	MUSA 150	2	ECON 111	1	PLAW 101	1
ARTS 104	8	MUSC 101	2	ENGL 106	1	PLAW 126	1
ARTS 150	8	PHIL 103	2	ENGL 204	1	POLS 101	1
HIST 101	8	PHTO 107	2	ENGL 208	1	POLS 131	1
PEFT 101	8	PSYC 126	2	ENGL 209	1	PSYC 223	1
PSYC 103	8	PSYC 201	2	ENSC 101	1	SOCL 141	1
WMST 101	8	SOCL 102	2	ERSC 101	1	SOCL 230	1
MATH 111	7	SOCL 202	2	ERSC 141	1	THTR 111	1
GEOG 101	6	THTR 101	2	ERSC 999	1	THTR 131	1
HIST 111	6	AIRC 115	1	ESOL 051	1	THTR 146	1
MUSA 100	6	ALHL 115	1	ESOL 053	1	WEBT 157	1
CINS 111	5	ANTH 127	1	ESOL 054	1		
INTR 101	5	ARTS 102	1	FLAR 101	1		
MNGT 105	5	ARTS 106	1	FLGR 101	1		
CADD 101	4	ARTS 120	1	FLIT 101	1		
CGVC 101	4	ARTS 160	1	FLJP 102	1		
CRJU 122	4	ARTS 161	1	GEOG 102	1		
ECON 201	4	ASTM 102	1	HIIT 101	1	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1140</b>

**Enrollment Highlights**

- PEP students accounted for 1,140 course registrations in Spring 2007.
- 292 PEP students were enrolled in more than 1 course in Spring 2007; one student enrolled in 6 courses (the highest enrollment by an individual PEP student in the Spring 2007 term)
- The majority of PEP students enrolled in one course in the Spring 2007 term.

*Notes for “PEP” Enrollment Data Tables:*

1. Spring 2004 and all preceding Spring term Pep students were identified by their tuition payment code. Spring 2005 and all subsequent Spring term Pep students were identified by their High School Graduation Date.
2. Gray shading indicates numbers calculated based on previous method (PEP rate code).
3. “No Cumulative Credits” include students who have earned zero credits as well as those who have a computed zero.
4. Retention is computed by matching PEP students in a selected spring term to all students (credit and PEP) enrolled in the following fall semester. The number of matched students is divided by the total number of PEP students in the selected spring semester.

**Sources: Profile: EOS Files: Spring 2003 to Spring 2007. Retention: EOS Files Spring 2006 to Fall 2006.**